OF MISSOURI. In the Senate-Secret Session, June 18, 1846-On the rati-

ration of the Oregon Treaty. The first arnele of the treaty-and it is the main one; great rivers and their basins, cutting off nothing but the argument which no one can misunderstand." and these occasions commenced with the treaty of Ghent in 1815—I have declared uniformly in favor of that line —but always as a basis; never as an inflexible demarca—fifty millions of Asiatic quasi subjects,) who could have commenced on their north shore; and I wanted to go no

late region about the mouth of Frazer's river. The deflection leaves out Vancouver's island, and I to be carried on the shoulders over the portages at the conclusion. We have a war with a sister republic—the positive as to the fate of the General himself. The commander of the steamer says he was killed. Letters from in the deportation and incarceration of the United after death has shown the liver to have been extensively deranged. the point of the quarrel; and, that being obtained in a treaty of restoration and indemnity, both parties abandoned the island, and neither has since occupied it. It is now vacant and desert, and I want none of it. I would not accept it as a present, nor would the poorest lord of that expectation must continue that encouragement, and nothing but the broadfact of a treaty ratified can display the privilege will still be confined in the privile of lights, buoys, beacons, pilots, and steam tow-boals, ready to become one of the best in the world. This knowledge of the true character of the mouth of the Co-lumbia puts an end to all pretext of necessity to go north.

Will be, to the head of sinp havigation, fixe the bississip paid to the holders of the loreign debt, 20 per cent. of the contingency have upon the cause of humanity! A will be worth more to us in the more item of eximport duties at the custom-houses of Vera Cruz and ready to become one of the best in the world. This will be the day when the flogs of all nations shall be seen policy, and commerce, than all the British rights in Ore-lumbia puts an end to all pretext of necessity to go north.

But it is not to be expected that this extenuated wriving the first of the interior consolidated and deferred debt. island is not wanted by the United States for any purpose whatever. Above all, the south end of it is not wanted to command the straits of Fuca. It so happens that these straits are not hable to be commanded, either in fact or in when these pay duties at the mouth of the Columbia,

at the mouth of Frazer's river, almost in sight of which

Vancouver's island from the continent, (which it does which the British government made it a point to obtain the business community from the evils of suspense and nurtured with the blood and sweat of the negro whom he within sight of the mouth of Frazer's river,) it proceeds to the middle of the channel, and thence, turning south, through the channel De Haro (wrongfully written Arro on the maps) to the straits of Fuca; and then west, river. It will be a shorter distance, free from duties to a through the middle of that strait to the sea. This is a foreign government, and from foreign port regulations. fair partition of those waters, and gives us everything that we want, namely, all the waters of Puget's sound, Hood's capat, Admiralty tolet, Bellingsham's bay, Birch which the capacious mind of Sir Alexander McKenzie authority, that 600 men, the vanguard of an American cur in the execution of the Small articles, I trust and believe that wise men will be found in each country to set. the these trifles amicably, as wise men have now been had made their appearance on the river Bermejo. He Manifestly the rule of the United States. This would bay, and with them the cluster of islands, probably of no conceived, as the substitute for the northwest passage, salue, between De Haro's channel and the continent, and which had been the real point of contention between Neither the Spanish discoveries nor our own discovery | the United States and Great Britain for thirty years, has and settlement of the Columbia, would have given us dwindled down to a temporary and limited privilege, unthese waters. Their British names indicate their dis- der our own jurisdiction, and will probably be abandoned coverers, and the line of forty-nine gives them to us.

The proviso to the article strikes some Senators as being unequal, and to the prejudice of the United States, and so will appear from the slightest examination of any map which shows the straits of Fuce, and the waters con- It now yields; and it will be for the American governnected with that strait. Any map will show that the straits open from the sea and penetrate the continent about due east for one hundred miles; and then branch of the Phonicians, has aggrandized every power that possouth and north. The branch, or rather branches, (for sessed it, and enriched every country through which it they are in many channels) which go south, also extend | flowed. about one hundred miles, making Puget's sound, Admiralty inlet, and so on; and these waters being all narrow and inland, become our private waters, and are subject to our municipal jurisdiction. So of the waters of the fully acquired. It is in these words: straits which go north. At first they open out largely behind Vancouver's island, and make the Gulf of Georgia there they contract into narrow and intricate channels insomuch that, for a long time, the island and continent were supposed to be united. These narrow waters, like those of Puget sound, &c., are private property, subject to the municipal jurisdiction of the British to whom they belong. I hold the proviso to be conformable to the law of nations, and fair and equal in itself, and fully approve

I am in favor of the first article as it stands, and it i the main article; and, in fact, almost the whole treaty It settles the great point of controversy between the two nations; it quiets the territorial contest which has contin ued since 1807, and which at the commencement of this session of Congress, was supposed to be pregvant with inevitable war. The first article quiets that contest: the remaining three are subordinate and incidental, mere accessories to the first, and designed to give it convenient execution. Each of these may require a few words explanation, to avoid unfounded apprehensions.

The first of these remaining articles, being the second of the treaty, is the most material of the three; it relates to the free navigation of the Columbia, and falls so far looked to me like a relinquishment of the whole pretension. The British have heretofore demanded, not merely the navigation of the river, but its sovereignty-the sovjoint use of the stream. We offered the free navigation Instead of perpetual navigation to all British subjects, the present treaty brings down the privilege to a temporary use, and a mere handful of British subjects. The article

latitude shall be fixed to intersect the great northern will be made to our citizens there, but, in legal contembranch of the Columbia river, the navigation of the said branch shall be free and open to the fludson Bay Company, and to all British subjects trading with the same, the fourth article applies to the Puget Sound Agricultural Company, and stipulates for the confirmation of the to the point where the said branch meets the main lands belonging to them, or their transfer, at valuation, to economical as it is elegant. This style of contains. The designs are chaste and classical, to the fludson Bay Company, subsistance has been the brilliancy of gold printing is rather heightened than impaired by washing, so that the fabric is as leads belonging to them, or their transfer, at valuation, to economical as it is elegant. This style of contains. branch shail be free and open to the Hudson Bay Comstream of the Columbia, and thence down said main the United States, if deemed of public or political imporstream to the ocean, with free access into and through the tance to this country. The article is in these words: portages along the line thus described shall in like man-ner be free and, open. In navigating the said river or rivers, British subjects, with their goods and produce, shall be treated on the same footing as citizens of the United States; it being, however, always understood that nothing in his article shall be construed as preventing, or intended to prevent the government of the United States from making any regulations respecting the navi-

By the terms of this article the privilege of navigation is confined to the Hudson Bay Campany, and to the British subjects trading with them; and they are to be subject to the laws and regulations which apply to our own citizens. Now, there happens to be two Hudson Bay too in accordance of the laws and those who do not a tend to that little ish subjects trading with them; and they are to be subject to the laws and regulations which apply to our own citizens. Now, there happess to be two Hudson Bay Companies, and those who do not a tend to that little fact may fall into great error. The first company has a ctd.

\*Since this was spoken, the letter of Mr. Buchman to Mr. McLane, before the ratification of the trenty, has been published, in which our Secretary informs Mr. McLane that he had given notice to Mr. Paken how that the Senate had advised the acceptance of the British proposition in this limited sense, and instructed him to advise Lord Aberdeen according y. No protest has been received from the British government against this unferstanding of the treaty; so that the question is at an et d.

the old Northwest Company united, and exist under a qually bay, on Paget's sound, which Captain Wilkes deand almost the whole treaty—is in the very words which license of twenty-one years, granted by the crown, under scribes as small in extent, and interior in locality. The an act of Parliament. It bears the name of Hudson Bay company can claim no grants beyond their possessions. left it to me to draw the boundary line between them. Company; but it is so entirely distinct from the chartered Neither our laws nor British laws admit the validity of follows the parallel of 42 degrees to the sea, with a slight pany can carry on hone on the waters of the Pacific the Olympic district, and it will be of public and political

leads of streams of little consequence, and these excisions most wonderfully balanced. It is a marvellously ber or character of persons who are to enjoy this navigaproper line, and does great honor to the discretion, or illustrates the good fortune, of the French and British subjects trading with them. The company commissaries under the treaty of Utrecht, by whom it was so long ago established. Mr. Jefferson offered this line, British subjects trading with them, I know of no trade stitutes the treaty. With me, it is the treaty. The rein its whole extent, in 1807; Mr. Monroe made the same offer in 1818, and again in 1824; Mr. Adams offered it in 1824; Mr. Ada in 1826; Mr. Tyler in 1842; and Mr. Polk in 1845. For that the company has the monopoly, importing its own forty years, save one, this line has been offered by our goods and exporting its own furs. If there is any exception was that of boundary. On that point pect now is, that the Mexicans, for some time to come, along the Gulf, and the Pacific. Throughout the burner of the great question was that of boundary. On that point pect now is, that the Mexicans, for some time to come, without being settled, will have plenty to do in fighting each other, without begovernment to the British government; and by all, tion, it must be the Paget's Sound Agricultural Company, statesmen do not permit subordinate and accessorial material and by all, tion, it must be the Paget's Sound Agricultural Company, statesmen do not permit subordinate and accessorial material and accessorial materia been accustomed to study the question of this line, at valuation. The lew hundred persons who compose jections, and of course to modifications. I have no doubt and during all that time I have been in favor of 40. As the company, their servants, and engages, are then the often as I had occasion to express my opinions about it- only persons who can enjoy this navigation-very differ- satisfaction; but the question with me is, whether the tion, yielding to no accidents of land or water. I never talked the nonsense of every inch and acre up to 49, or war. I knew the Straits of Fuca, and that these straits formed a natural boundary for us, and also divided the and, to enjoy their privilege, this handful, in every instance of its use, must justify their right to it. If of the late regions. I knew that the continental coast and the company, they must prove themselves to be so; if not of Many have been irretrievably ruined; many are trem- chored. The steamer returned to Isle Verde on the 31st. straits, and that the northwest archipelago—the thousand subjects, and trading with the company. And, of all this desolate and velocity inhabitable country terminated on the south shore of those the company, they must prove themselves to be British bling upon the brink of ruin. Rumors of war fill the solate and votcanic islands, derefict of all nations— proof, our own officers, under the regulations we shall sion; and although these rumors do not kill men, yet they rado, and had to lighten herself of artillery, in order to get the preserving policy; and he failed because he had promulgate, will be the judges. Small is the chance for others than Quakers for associates. Let those who further than the good land and the continental coast went. the abuse of the privilege, or the annoyance of our citi- ness, and that is a thing which we wish to revive and on the 28th the Vice President, Gen. Bravo, assumed denounce the horrors of the Catholic, and the beauties I was always in favor of a deflection of a line through | zens, under such restrictions.

the straits of Fuca; but I said nothing about it. It was a detail, and I confined myself to the proposition of the line as a basis. I had expected the deflection to have commenced further back—on the continent—so as to commence in further limitation upon the use of the continue. The continue continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The commence in further limitation upon the use of the privilege. It is a commerce in further limitation upon the use of the continue. The continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The commence in further limitation upon the use of the continue. The continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The commence in further limitation upon the use of the continue. The continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The commence in further limitation upon the use of the continue. The continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The continue to sauer, and preserved and civilized its natives. The continue to sauer it now passes. If this had been asked, I, for one, would pavigation.

have been willing to grant it; but the British did not (and they have been going upon that river since the joint use convention of 1818) are small batteaus, light enough to be carried on the shoulders over the portages at the different falls and rapids, and shallow enough of its kind in our history with a sister republic—the different falls and rapids, and shallow enough of its kind in our history with their native population destroyed. ask it, probably for the same reason that I would have gation is a further restriction upon it. These vessels once the present disastrous state of things, by taking the granted it, namely, the entire worthlessness of the deso- and they have been going upon that river since the joint treaty as it is. This would be enough of itself. But thousand worthless islands which the northwest archipe- to penetrate the head streams of the river to their sourc- humanity, every consideration of policy, every calcula- Mexico also state that he lost his life. Nootka sound quarrel between Great Britain and Spain that the privilege of navigation is granted, and it is limit termination. The expectation of a war between the Under the discussion of the descendants the vicercy of Mexico. Reparation for that insult was around the falls and rapids it is to the river and the fluence on the spirits of our neghbor. The continuance

the isles that ever fived upon the western coasts of Scot- civilized nations, are entered by foreign vessels. All our of so powerful an ally. Let the treaty be ratified—fet houses of the Republic for the immediate payment of inteland. The fictitious importance lately attributed to this scaports, within practicable distance from the sea, are so the news of the ratification go to Mexico, and the tidings rest (reditos) and successive instalments (amortization.) island, upon the disparagement of the mouth of the Columbia has vanished upon the revelation of the true. The estuary of the Columbia is now shown to be a good port; and, with the advantage now shown to be a good port; and, with the distribution of said fund will be on the distribution of said fund will do more than "an army with banners" to the distribution of said fund will do more than "an army with banners" to the distribution of said fund will do more than "an army with banners" to the distribution of said fund will do more than "an army with banners" to the distribution of said fund will do more than "an army with banners" to the distribution of the true to the distribution

before the time is out. As far back as 1801 McKenzie proposed to get the sovereignty of the Columbia, that, through it and the rivers and lakes connected with Hudit is not so: the proviso is perfectly fair and equal, son's bay, a new commercial route to India might be opened. His government has struggled for it ever since. ment to make the Columbia and the Missouri the new line of that commerce with India, which, since the time

> The third article of the treaty provides for the posses sory rights of the Hudson Bay Company and other British subjects who may be in the occupation of land law-

> "In the future appropriation of the territory south of the 49th parallel of north latitude, as provided in the first article of this treaty, the possessory rights of the Hudson Bay Bay Company and of all British subjects who may be already in occupation of land or other property lawful ly arquired within the said territory, shall be respected."

The limitation of a lawful acquisition to all these rights

would seem to exclude them all, as neither our own laws

nor those of Great Britain admit the validity of Indian sales to individuals; and as for possessory rights under the joint occupation convention, they could only continue to the end of the company, (1863.) The whole object of the same business in Philadelphia. Another brother in respect to cruises which may be made by privateers of the Livited States.

Another brother retrain from earnessty recomment. Among in respect to cruises which may be made by privateers of the Livited States.

Another brother retrain from earnessty recommend in respect to cruises which may be made by privateers of the Livited States. this article would seem to be for the quiet of the compa- other things he declared that he had abolished all custom against the commerce of the United States. ny and the other British subjects until they can remove. The whole fanguage of the article is technically precise, then went on in the following free trade style': and equally explicit in admitting the dominion of the United States over the occupied places, and the absence of all present or expected title in the possessors. The first words of the article (future appropriations) admit our right to dispose of these possessions; the last words (shall be respected) stipulate that the occupants shall not be disturbed. At the utmost this undisturbed possession can only extend to seventeen years; for it is still of the new short of what the British have heretofore demanded, and licensed company, and not of the old chartered company, of what we ourselves have heretofore offered, that it that the article speaks. I would wish this time to be ped, there is no earthly inducement to remain upon the postage, to aid him in carrying out his reforms and renland, with a mere possessory right, doomed to a certain dering them effective. ereignty of its right bank in its whole extent, and the and speedy termination. These possessions are few in number and small in extent. Fort Vancouver exceeds all of the river, in perpetuity, to all the subjects of the British of the rest put together, and it only amounts to a constructive posterior. This offer, made by Mr. Galiatin in 1826, and there is no fee simple title to give to a constructive posterior. In the equipment of these forces, including horses, closession to what is not enclosed. I am willing to understand the article liberally, and to execute it generously, but in strictness there can be no lawful possessions in Orbet of the egon, (unless the defunct treaty would impart that charges). In the equipment of these forces, including horses, clothing, trains and munitions, more than \$200,000 has been expended within these last months; all of which has been expended within the expended

plation, they are trespassers.

"The farms, lands, and other property of every description belonging to the Puget Sound Agricultural Company, on the north side of the Columbia river, shall be confirmed to the said company. In case, however, the situation of these farms and lands should be considered by

Substance of the Speech of Mr. Benton, perpetual charter, from Charles the Second, to trade with the Indians on all the waters emptying into the Bay of untion renders the confirmatory clause entirely harmlers. Hudson. This company has no rights, under that charter, beyond the Rocky mountains. The second company is of recent date, and is formed of the Hudson Bay and The line established by that article—the prolongation of the boundary on the east side of the Rocky mountains—the waters of Hudson Bay, as the old Hudson Bay Comneither party could alienate the soil. This company is in deflection through the Straits of Foca, to avoid cutting ocean. This beensed company should be established the importance that no foreign company should be established the importance which will be found below. the south end of Vancouver's island. All this is right, and continued by a new license for a second term of there; it is on the waters of Puget's sound; and it is of It will be seen that the city of Vera Cruz, including the example of morality and good government set by the Chief in my opinion. Forty-more is the line of right, and of twenty-one years in the tear 1842. It is, therefore, now the same importance that no foreign commerce should be garrison of the castle of San Juan d'Ulioa, has pronounced Magistrate, will co-operate, as might be expected from their my opinion. Forty-fine is the fine of the fourth year of its present existence, and in favor of Santa civic virtues,—that by economy the sacrifices of the nation by us since the time of Mr. Jefferson, and wonderfully adapted to the natural division of the country and the actual possessions of the two parties. It parts the two systems of waters (those of the Columbia and of Frazer's river) as naturally and commodiously on the west of the river of the commodiously on the west of the columbia and of the commodiously on the west of the river. It is of this second, or licensed commountains and valleys on the Columbia—is fertile and picturesque—a square of mountains and valleys on the seacoast—and will make a fine American settlement of about one hundred miles every way. Puget's sound and its waters will afford select not as it may or may not be, under a new license. It mountains, as it parts on the east of the same mountains stipulates for a company whose existence is to terminate too little country dependent upon it, and too long an apthe two systems of waters which belong on one hand to the Gulf of Mexico, on the other to Hudson's bay; and ration, of this privilege of navigation, which is becoming to he mountain it conforms to the actual so large an object in the eyes of some gentlemen. on both sides of the mountain it conforms to the actual so large an object in the eyes of some gentlemen. Columbia as a harbor has been vindicated, it is the news of the pronunciamento at Vera Cruz reached government, indemnifies them fully for the sacrifices which the news of the news of the pronunciamento at Vera Cruz reached government, indemnifies them fully for the sacrifices which they made during the short period of suspension, necession, n apon the face of the earth so long a line, and so straight, from the perpetual navigation offered in 1826, and the period of the right so the parties and the fear sorreignty of the right bank tures of the country. From the Lake-of-the-Woods to the British since so many years. The year 1863 is the tance that no foreign company should be there. If the the Pacific ocean is twenty degrees of longitude, (fifty limitation of the navigation now granted; and those who miles to a degree in that latitude;) and throughout that do not yield to the reading of the treaty, as it now stands, long distance the line follows the highlands which divide will only have to wait till 1863, when time will bring an but the option of taking them at valuation removes the difficulty.

perpetuate. Until the treaty is actually concluded, the the reins of Government in the Mexican Capital. It was of Protestant religions, remember these facts. We The kind of commerce which the company carries on stagnation, uncertainty, and vicissitudes of business must stated that the Paredes Ministry continued in the exercise give credit to brotherly kindness, wherever found. For the Cure of Hepates or Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, and a detail, and I confined myself to the proposition of the is another and a further limitation upon the use of the continue. The country must continue to suffer; and I of its functions until that day. Gen. Bravo was about to Well then, the Spaniards ruled Mexico for three cenare brought down in the fall; and thus two voyages per annum will be about the maximum of this formidable navigation.

On the 22d left the Capital for the interior the 2d brilling and thus two voyages per the treaty—which could compensate the country for the gade, of 1200 men, of all arms, with seven pieces of artilling the delay of the modifications would involve. This, of itself, in the discontinuous mistaken for a centuries, during which time they have nearly external in the fall; and thus two voyages per the treaty—which could compensate the country for the gade, of 1200 men, of all arms, with seven pieces of artilling the fall; and thus two voyages per the treaty—which could compensate the country for the gade, of 1200 men, of all arms, with seven pieces of artilling the fall; and thus two voyages per the treaty—which could compensate the country for the gade, of 1200 men, of all arms, with seven pieces of artilling the fall; and thus two voyages per the treaty—which could compensate the country for the gade, of 1200 men, of all arms, with seven pieces of artilling the fall; and thus two voyages per the treaty—which could compensate the country for the gade, of 1200 men, of all arms, with seven pieces of artilling the fall; and thus two voyages per the treaty—which could compensate the country for the gade, of 1200 men, of all arms, with seven pieces of artilling the fall arms. The stomach is affected with less of the fall; and thus two voyages per the treaty—which could compensate the country for the gade, of 1200 men, of all arms, with seven pieces of artilling the fall; and thus two voyages per the treaty—which could compensate the country for the gade, of 1200 men, of all arms, with seven pieces of artilling the fall arms. The stomach is affected with less depends on the fall arms. The stomach is affected with less depends on the fall arms. The stomach is affected with less depends on the fall arms. The stomach is affected with less depends on the fall arms. The stomach is affected with less depends on The kind of vessels which are to be used in this navi- would be a sufficient inducement with me to terminate at stores. The 1st brigade had left on the 16th, in the direct minated the natives. If then Mexico, with its native appetite and sickness; the bowels, in general are costive, sometimes es to be brou lumbia puts an end to all pretext of necessity to go north three hundred miles, to hunt a substitute port in the reign and describe mote and desolate coasts of Vancouver's island. That is not to be expected that this attenuated privilumbia puts an end to all pretext of necessity to go north the interior consolidated and deterred debt.

But it is not to be expected that this attenuated privilege will even be used for seventeen years. The trade
in which we could expect an answer from London, in repayment of the interior consolidated and deterred debt.

On the same day was published a decree permitting for in damage to us. Forty-five days is the shortest time
reign and Mexican vessels from forcign ports during the
in which we could expect an answer from London, in repayment of the interior consolidated and deterred debt.

On the same day was published a decree permitting for in damage to us. Forty-five days is the shortest time
reign and Mexican vessels from London, in repayment of the interior consolidated and deterred debt.

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reign and Mexican vessels from London, in repayment of the interior consolidated and deterred debt.

On the same day was published and deterred debt.

On the same day was published and deterred debt.

Invigorating, improving government. The French have never made good colonists. All their foreign possessions have either declined or invigorating the have never made good colonists. All their foreign possessions have either debt. like all the other great straits of the world, to constitute a zer's river, where alone any valuable trade is now carried qually claims of the Puget's Sound Agricultural Compa. proclaimed, and there was much enthusiasm against the by English merchants and English officers, civil and part of the high seas, and to be incapable of appropriation on-some way shorter in distance and free from duties- ny-and send the whole of the claimants, singing and re- invaders. waters of Puget's sound and the fertile Olympic district which borders upon them.

When the line reaches the channel which separates When the line reaches the channel which separates and the fertile Olympic district channel of communication with Frazer's river. Simple would stupity it communication with Frazer's river. Simple would s

found in each to settle the great point wisely and justly.

Even the Sultan of Turkey is getting to be more liberal in his political notions than the Whig leaders have left Camargo on their way to Monterey. perhaps, than they, but more henest. The London 20th inst, in the town of Coatepec. We are ignorant of the last five years, about as follows: correspondent of the Journal of Commerce says-

and on his return received the congratulations of the ambassadors to the Porte. This is the first instance on record that the decree has been renewed imposing two reals per of the corps diplomatique having had an audience en masse with the Imperial Sovereign of Turkey; and by

Education is to proceed in Turkey with giant strides. 20,000 schools are to be forthwith established throughout the pronunciamento at Coatepec, in the Department of Singular Fact about Engravers.—Cist's Adverthe country, and a normal school for teachers is to be instituted at Constanstinople, under Emir Pachs, who

where he took high degrees for mathematics and classics. Vizier, as to the condition of the provinces he had visited. duties at Adrianople, Broussa, Koniah and Tokat, and

"As it has been acknowledged at all times that duties on foed, provisions and cattle, are extremely prejudicial to excision of Yucatan, and perhaps of both the Californias; agriculture and commerce, we order, in consequence, after having collected all necessary information on the subject. next March."

GOLD PRINTED MUSLINS.—Amongst the numerous new system of gold printing is intended to supersede collected and paid; so that nothing of any importance actor,) the persons now there being, in the eye of our the more expensive mode of embroidering fabrics remains due. Moreover the treasury of the Army has "From the point at which the 49th parallel of north law, intruders and trespussers; certainly grants of land with gold and silver for window curtains and other received considerable sums in cash, and in orders on the will be made to our citizens there but, in lord contents of the Piles, for sal with gold and silver for window curtains and other received considerable sums in cash, and in orders on the will be made to our citizens there but, in lord contents of the Army has work of art on Ivory which he had met with, is drapery. It is peculiarly adapted for long drawing capitals of the interior Departments, which have been succom curtains. The designs are chaste and classical; cessfully negotiated. In this way, subsistance has been than impaired by washing, so that the fabric is as rendezvous in San Luis Potosi to the number of 10,000 cinnati, has sent to the editors of that place chameconomical as it is elegant. This style of curtain men. This force, with the addition of the troops in the paigne wine of his own manufacture. A deal of mushin of course has been designed to be in keeping with the rage for gilded mouldings as cornices for rooms, and elaborately ornamented mirror frames, which are now so fashionable.

North, will make quite a respectable army.

All necessary measures have been taken here, to secure to the troops at Vera Cruz and Tampico, the regular payment of their dues; and also, that the corps now actively

POLITICS IN THE PULPIT.—The Monroe Democrat In the midst of these attentions, the public officers as 1846, Mr. John B. Holmes to Miss Catharine Rains, says, a large and enthusiastic meeting of the citizens yet receive their salaries punctually, although reduced in the United States to be of public and political importance, and the United States government should signify a desire of Wayne county was held in the town of Honesdale, to obtain possession of the whole, or of any part thereof, the property so required shall be transferred to the said government at a proper valuation, to be agreed upon between the parties."

Of wayne county was need in the total of the purpose of expressing the property so required shall be transferred to the said government at a proper valuation, to be agreed upon between the parties."

Of wayne county was need in the total of the purpose of expressing the ordinary expenses of government has secured the means of defraying the ordinary expenses of government during all the present year, and also for the extraordinary war expenses, without burdening the people with new contributions, or the treasury with new loans.

Of wayne county was need in the total of the purpose of expressing the ordinary expenses of government has secured the means of defraying the ordinary expenses of government during all the present year, and also for the extraordinary war expenses, without burdening the people with new contributions, or the treasury with new loans.

Of wayne county was need in the total of the means of defraying the ordinary expenses of government has secured the means of defraying the ordinary expenses, without burdening the people with new contributions, or the treasury with new loans. in the black gown has quite a hot time of it.

From the Journal of Commerce, August 21.

evening from Havana, we have advices from Vera Croz to honorable propositions of peace. Ju'y 31st, brought by the British steamer Dee, which arrived at Havana on the 7th inst. Capt. Adams has favoted us with Havana papers of the 9th and city of Mexico the government with the resources it has asked of them ; papers to the 28th ult. inclusive,-from which we derive and there is no doubt but they will do it promptly and

Anna. This movement is made in concurrence with the re- may be less. volution in the department of Jal sco, (announced by former | The problem that the Mexican government can live upon arrivals.) which, so far from being put down, has gained its interior resources, and sustain the war, even though it strength and consistency with every passing hour. A should be continued five years, is now solved. And it is government force under General Alevalo, which was sent also seen that at the same time it has been able to decree

to suppress it, was cut to pieces, and the General killed. the payment of its creditors. The last arrangement of the

These events will be productive of most important con-

two battalions of troops had left the Mexican capital for of people. Hence the United States have 9, and the North prior to the 28th ult., and that Paredes was Mexico only 5, to a square mile. The proportion of army of reserve. The pronunciamento at Vera Cruz and the arrival of Santa Anna, who must have reached that

actual possessions of the parties, and to the natural amount to nothing, as that company may be removed on divisions of the country. Since thirty years I have any day the United States please to take their possessions of the Spaniards in 1519, and remained entirely

through the streets, amidst the greatest cothusiasm.

The American squadron anchored at Isle Verde, has sailed, it was supposed, for the purpose of procuring water. Hence at this time, 5 millions of the Mexican people, The frigates Cumberland and Potomac and steamer Mis-The Captain of the English steamer Dee says that the

Under date of the 7th of June is published the following

by Articles 76, 77 and 78 of the organic bases."

States, descended from European parents, principally
Con the 10th, there appeared in the official paper another
decree, regulating the payment of the National debt. It
establishes a general fund of 50 per cent of all the detice. decree, regulating the payment of the National debt. It less facts are worthy of serious reflection. They had many opportunities and in the duties lend us to ask, what would Mexico become under the rule of the United States! We answer, one of the proportion of the diseases of the disease of the diseases of the diseases of the diseases of the disease of the diseases of the diseases of the diseases of the disease of The distribution of said fund will be as follows: 1. The not annexed to the United States! It will continue

continuance of the blockade, to enter and discharge at the possessions have either declined, or remained sta-

for assistance.]

Mexico, July 23 .- An express has just arrived, an- Europe. - Philadelphia Ledger. nouncing that the U. S. troops to the number of 8000 men of this country,—not that he is more enlightened, Jalapa, July 24.—A pronunciamento was made on the ulation of Boston and vicinity has increased during

its objects. Fera Cruz, July 25. The two pieces of cannon which For the first time in the annals of his dynasty, the left here yesterday in the direction of Jalapa, returned to-Sultan of Turkey has paid a visit to his Asiatic dominions, day. We do not yet know the true cause of the movement. Vera Cruz, July 26. - With deep regret we learn

arrobe upon tobacco. It is reported that some towns in the neighborhood of way of showing still further innovation, his Majesty re- Jalapa, have proclaimed the Federal system with arms in ceived their excellencies in the state room, to which they their hands, which we regret, on account of the disorders were ushered, and remained standing during the whole of which ensue when force and not reason preside over the public destinies. Mexico, July 28 .- It is said that in order to counteract

was educated at the English University of Cambridge, of Orizava, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenobio, in the United States. He engraved the plates for the have gone to post themselves at Puento Nacional.

Mexico, July 24 .- When was ever the nation in more deplorable circumstances than the present! "Her territory dismembered [says the Assembly of Zacatecas] by the following the same branch of mechanical business. the vast territory of Texas usurped, and that of Tam-The Imperial Solyman, you will perceive, is becoming ed by the painful uncertainty of the future; its treasure long endure in this country. a good Cobdenite, and now he has only to give a cheap exhausted, its politics confused, and all the bonds of public

From the Diario del Goburno.

amount by reason of the circumstances in which the re- at the residence of her father, Mr. James Rains, all public is placed. The Government has secured the means of Marion county, Indiana.

us slaves without a conflict, will find that the Mexican Gazette, which the weekly now bears.

nation has great resources in the interior, and that they Late and Important from Mexico --- Re- will be sufficient, in any event-for the administrative order volution in favor of Santa Anna-- and moral power of the government increase them. The Santa Anna gone to Mexico -- Rein- government of the United States, with a little reflection, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, forcement of the Army of the North. will perceive that the war which it wages against us, is By the ship Adelaide, Capt. Adams, which arrived last not to be terminated by a conquest of our country, but by

We learn from Capt. Adams, that on the next day after debt, which is a proof of the good faith and probity of the

Mexico.

This great country contains 1,500,000 square miles, and about 71 millions of people. The United States It will be seen from the translations given below, that contain 2,300,000 square miles, and about 21 millions water, of desert, and of mountainous region unfit for from individua's of standing and verseity. Indeed it is confident cultivation, is greater in the United States, than in interior, the country is elevated, the land fertile, and have made sixty more, from a boy of John Lewelling, which, if the climate mild and healthy. Why then is Mexico laid in a straight line, would have most probably measured the enormous length of one hundred yards. JOSIAH JACKSON. The Vera Croz Indicator of the 31st states, in a Post- less populous than the United States! A bad governby the Spaniards in 1519, and remained entirely called at the drug store of J. Kidd & Co., corner of Fourth and subject to them till 1811, or nearly 300 years. It Wood streets, and made the following statement: The por rait of Santa Anna was conveyed in triumph through the streets, amidst the greatest cothusiasm.

The garrison of San Juan d'Ulloa had seconded the English historians have said about the cruelty of the streets and at the control of the con Spaniards to the Indians, they civilized them in Mexico, and all their South American colonies. Hence at this time, 5 millions of the Mexican people, or two thirds of the whole, are of pure, aboriginal child is now well. What is very remarkable, the Worm Specific Indian blood. In what British American colony, the United States included, have the Anglo-Saxon race failed to exterminate the Indians? William Penn are at the end of only 225 years, the superiority of Anglo-Saxon over Spanish rule, in developing the resources of a country, is manifest. The whole

On the same day was published a decree permitting fo- invigorating, improving government. The French lish rule would wither and blast it, as it has blasted India. Of all Europeans, the English are the best For the Removal and permanent Cure of all Diseases arising settlers of an uninhabited, the worst masters of a

						-1845.	1840
•	Boston,	*	×	4	*	114,366	85,00
	Charlestown	, est.,				12,500	10,28
1	Dorchester,	est.,	-			5,483	4,87
	Roxbury,		<b>4</b> 1111	•		13,929	9,08
1	Brookline,	-	-			1,682	1,36
f	Cambridge,		will "	2 -		12,490	8,40
3	Somerville,	est.,				2,250	1,20
	Chelsea,			b Ib		5,000	2,39
9	Total,					167,700	122,64
		111111					

United States Bank. He had five sons, all engravers. learning the business. Here is a singular case to rilla, and I take pleasure in adding my testimony to that of many other commendatory of its invaluable properties, unknown to and unsolicited occur in this country. A family of four generations

ANOTHER PROPHET .- Numerous persons are prethat henceforth all duties of the kind, affecting the city of Constantinople, shall be entirely abrocated and that this Constantinople, shall be entirely abregated, and that this tracted by intestine discords; those of New Mexico, Chi- has set himself up as a prophet, and who has thou-Act shall come into effect from the date of the 1st day of huahua, Durango, Coahula and Zucateens, afflicted by the sands of followers. The fate of the Mormons is bottle, six bottles for \$5. tomahawk of the ferocious savage, and the nation distress- evidence enough that such sects of functics cannot s

VANDALISM.—Boston contains a number of refined young gentlemen who amuse then selves by expecto-Mexico, July 21 .- Two brigades completely equipped, rating tobacco juice upon ladies' dresses. On Sunhave already left this capital for San Luis Potoss, and in a day, three ladies, going home from church, were 500 OUNCES SULPHATE QUININE, successes in the decorative art with which the year short time the Provisional President (Paredes) will depart covered from head to foot by this amusing and intellectual process.

MALBONE'S CELEBRATED PAINTING of "The A FRESH supply, just received by

Donestic Champaigne .- Mr. Longworth of Cin- A by paigne wine of his own manufacture. A deal of champaigne of the "best quality" is made at New-urk, New Jersey.

National Administration, praying for the success of the Mexican arms, and denouncing the whole demo-cratic party as the froth and scum of the community. Judging from the spirit of the meeting and tone of the resolutions passed by it, we should think the man buttons, or the treasury with new loans.

Mr. Palmer was a hattve of Philadelphia, and buttons, or the treasury with new loans.

Thus the nation will see that the government has not made use of the extraordinary powers conferred upon it by Congress for providing means to carry on the war. Our unjust invaders, who in the delirium of their ambition, have proclaimed that our want of resources would make changed the name to Liberty Hall and Cincinnati and the proclaimed that our want of resources would make changed the name to Liberty Hall and Cincinnati and the proclaimed that our want of resources would make changed the name to Liberty Hall and Cincinnati and the proclaimed that our want of resources would make changed the name to Liberty Hall and Cincinnati and the proclaimed that our want of resources would make changed the name to Liberty Hall and Cincinnati and the proclaimed that our want of resources would make changed the name to Liberty Hall and Cincinnati and the proclaimed that our want of resources would make changed the name to Liberty Hall and Cincinnati and the proclaimed that our want of resources would make changed the name to Liberty Hall and Cincinnati and the proclaimed that our want of resources would make changed the name to Liberty Hall and Cincinnati and the proclaimed that our want of resources would make changed the name to Liberty Hall and Cincinnati and the proclaimed that our want of the resolutions are resourced to the proclaimed that th

MEDICAL.

DAVID CRAIGHEAD.

Oils, Varnishes, Dye Stuffs, Glassware, Wendow Glass, White Lead, Putty, &c.,

OULD respectfully inform his old customers, and the public
generally, that he has just returned from Philadelphia, New
York, and Boston, where he has selected with great care, and purand an extensive and general assortment of all articles in his e attention of Physicians, Druggists, Merchants, Podlers, Painters, illers, Invalids, &c., and assures all that he can now offer induce ments to dealers that cannot be surpassed in the West; and every article he sels shall be just as represented. Particular attention will be paid to filling prescriptions and compounding medicines and the store will be opened at any hour of the night when called

TOMLINSON BROTHERS,

Dealers in Drugs and Medicines. Dye Stuffs, Medical Glassware, Ferfumery, ye Woods, Window Glass, Liquors, &c.
Washington Street, directly opposite the Washington Hall,
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

The American Worm Specific Promptly Expels Worms to an almost incredible number affirmed that each new trial of the powers of this remedy will have Mexico. The climate of all Mexico, from its Northwere universally known and diffused over the United States, it
were universally known and diffused over the United States, it
would not save less than many hundreds, if not thousands of lives

I do certify that a vial of Mr. McLane's American Worm Specific

Owner of Water Forge, and other works, Morongalia co., Va. SURPRISING EFFECTS OF DR. McLANE'S WORM SPE

expelled the worms in about four hours after I gave the medicine.

Prepared for the proprietor by JONATHAN KIDD & CO.,
Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Wood street, Fittsburgh.
N. B.—Be particular to ask for Dr. McLanc's American Worm

Dr. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS.—This is to certify that I have been afflicted for six years with the Liver Complaint, and applied to different physicians, obtaining temporary relief. On hearing of Dr. McLane's Liver Pills, I obtained and used two boxes. I now

Prepared for the proprietor by JONATHAN KIDD & Co., Wholesale and Retail Druggists, No. 60, Wood st., Pittsburgh

The Highly Medicated POOR MAN'S PLASTER,

island is not wanted by the United States for any purpose whatever. Above all, the south end of it is not wanted to command the straits of Fuca. It so happens that the straits are not hable to be commanded, either in fact or will strait are not hable to be commanded, either to thirty miles upon the for batteries to cross their shot, and wide enough, like all the other great straits of the Breat straits of the World, to constitute a like all the other great straits of the World, to constitute a like all the other great straits of the World, to constitute a like all the other great straits of the World, to constitute a like all the other great straits of the World, to constitute a like all the other great straits of the World, to constitute a like all the other great straits of the World, to constitute a like and is not wanted to clumbia south of 49 deg., it must said the amount of the exhous ledged at the goods that and straits of Fuca. It so happens that the south end of it is not wanted to command the straits of Fuca. It so happens that the south end of it is not wanted to command the straits of Fuca. It so happens that the south end of it is not wanted to command the straits of Fuca. It so happens that the south end of the goods the day of that the world of the warring. The claims of the extended and sproyed and straits of the World States for any purpose of the Blockade, to enter and discharge at the white straits of the World States for any purpose of the Mexican war for any one-half day of that to with the selected and sproyed the strains of the world of the wind strains of the world o military; and no Englishman would enter it for any should not be neglected to be wern by the most tender females as a conby any nation. We want nothing of the strait but as a boundary, and that the treaty gives us. With that boundary comes all that we want in that quarter, namely, all the coast, is intended by the Hudson Bay Company to be their coast, subdivided into

For sale at Indianapolis by DAVID CRAIGHEAD, and TOM

SANDS'S SARSAPARILLA,

[The Governor and Commandant General of Chihuahua, under date of July 10th, informs the Governor of the Department of Zacatecas, on what he deems unquestionable aurhority, that 600 men, the vanguard of an American army 6600 strong, destined for the invasion of Chihuahua, by England, what does humanity require for it? Scrofula of the most malignant character, wrought by Sands's Sarsapahad made their appearance on the river Bermejo. He declares his determination to resist the invasion by every means in his power. At the same time he calls earnestly but carry to it a copious stream from the United States. This would rilla, have given it a wide and deserved celebrity. But it is not alone in Scrotisla, nor in the class of discusses to which it belongs, that this preparation has been found beneficial. It is a specific in many diseases of the skin, and may be administered with favorable results in an archer that the same time he calls earnestly but carry to it a copious stream from the United States, and from the most energetic population of Europe.—Philadelphia Ledger. The following interesting case is presented, and the reader invited to

you and to the community at large, I send you this certificate of the all-bealing virtues of your Sarsaparilla, that others who are now suffering may have their confidence established and use your medicine without

I was troubled with a severe ulcer on my ancie, which extended half way up to the knee, dicharging very offensive matter, itching, burning, and depriving me often of my rest at night, and very painful to bear.

I was recommended to use your Sarsaparilla by Mr. James McConnell, who had been cuted by it, and after using five bottles I was com-

pletely cured.

I have delayed sending you this certificate for one year since the cure was effected, in order to ascertain with certainty whether it was a permanent cure, and it now gives me the greatest pleasure to add, that I have neither seen nor felt the slightest reappearance of it, and that I am entirely well. Yours very truly, SARAH McinTYRE, 240 Delancy street, New York.

The following statement is from a gentlemen who is one of the first

Druggists in the city of Providence, and from his extensive knowledge of medicines of every kind, and his experience of the effects of Sanda's Sarsaparilla, his opinion is one of peculiar value to the afflicted. the active squadron of Jalapa, and a picket of the squadron of Orizava, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the United State of the Squadron of Jalapa, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the United State of the squadron of Orizava, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the United State of the squadron of Jalapa, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the United State of the squadron of Jalapa, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the United State of the squadron of Jalapa, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the United State of the squadron of Jalapa, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the United State of the squadron of Jalapa, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the Control of the squadron of Jalapa, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the Control of the Squadron of Jalapa, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the Control of the Squadron of Jalapa, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the Control of the Squadron of Jalapa, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the Control of the Squadron of Jalapa, and that 100 auxiliaries under Col. Cenebia in the Control of the than any other preparation I have ever tested. Having endured extreme suffering at times within the last five years from repeated attacks of inflammatory or acute Eheumatism, I have recently used Sands's Sar-Another circumstance without precedent in modern history, is the fact that the Sultan, on his return from his tong, went to the Sublime Porte and made a report to the tong went to the Sublime Porte and made a report to the substitution of the Sublime Porte and made a report to the substitution of the Subs A decree has been issued by the Supreme government, the same business in Philadelphia. Another brother refrain from carnestly recommending to such the use of this valuable

> by the Messrs. Sands. CHARLES DYER, Jr., Druggist and Apothecary, Feb. 15, 1845.
>
> For further particulars and conclusive evidence of its superior valand efficacy, see pamphlets, which more be obtained of Agents gratis.
>
> Prepared and sold, wholesale and retail, by A. B. & D. SANDS,
> Wholesale Druggists, 79 Folion street, New York.
>
> Sold also by D. CRAIGHEAD and T. N. MEEKER, Indianapolis,

bottle, six bottles for \$5.

Or The public are respectfully requested to remember that it is Sands's Sarsaparilla that has and is constantly achieving such remarkable cures of the most difficult class of diseases to which the buman subject; therefore ask for Sands's Sarsaparilla, and take no

A LARGE stock, just received and for sate 1

THOMSONIAN MEDICINES.

SMITH'S SUGAR COATED PILLS. D. CRAIGHEAD. PILES! PILES! PILES!

DYE STUFFS.

GENERAL assortment on hand and for sale at reduced prices by 51 D. CRAIGHEAD.

JUST received, a fresh supply of pure Fort, Maderia, Tenerific Sherry, and Malaga Wines. Also, Brandy, Januaica Sasialia and Holland Gin, selected expressly for met-

anted genuine For sale low by SPANISH CIGARS. LARGE lot of superior Spanish Cigars, just received at CRAIGHEAD'S Drug Store.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS. Died, in Cincinnati, Mr. Thomas Palmen, Printer, ged 70 years.

Mr. Palmer was a native of Philadelphia, and

Died, in Cincinnati, Mr. Thomas Palmen, Printer, best Cavendish down to Six Twist.

100 doz. papers cut and dry Chewing Tobacco.
250 doz. papers cut and dry Smoking Tobacco.

Just received and for sale low by the subsaviber.

CHARLES MAYER.

WOOD, CORN, and HAY wanted, on substription.